


Preliminary results



Opportunities in the hydrogen value chain

Study goal and definition of supply chain

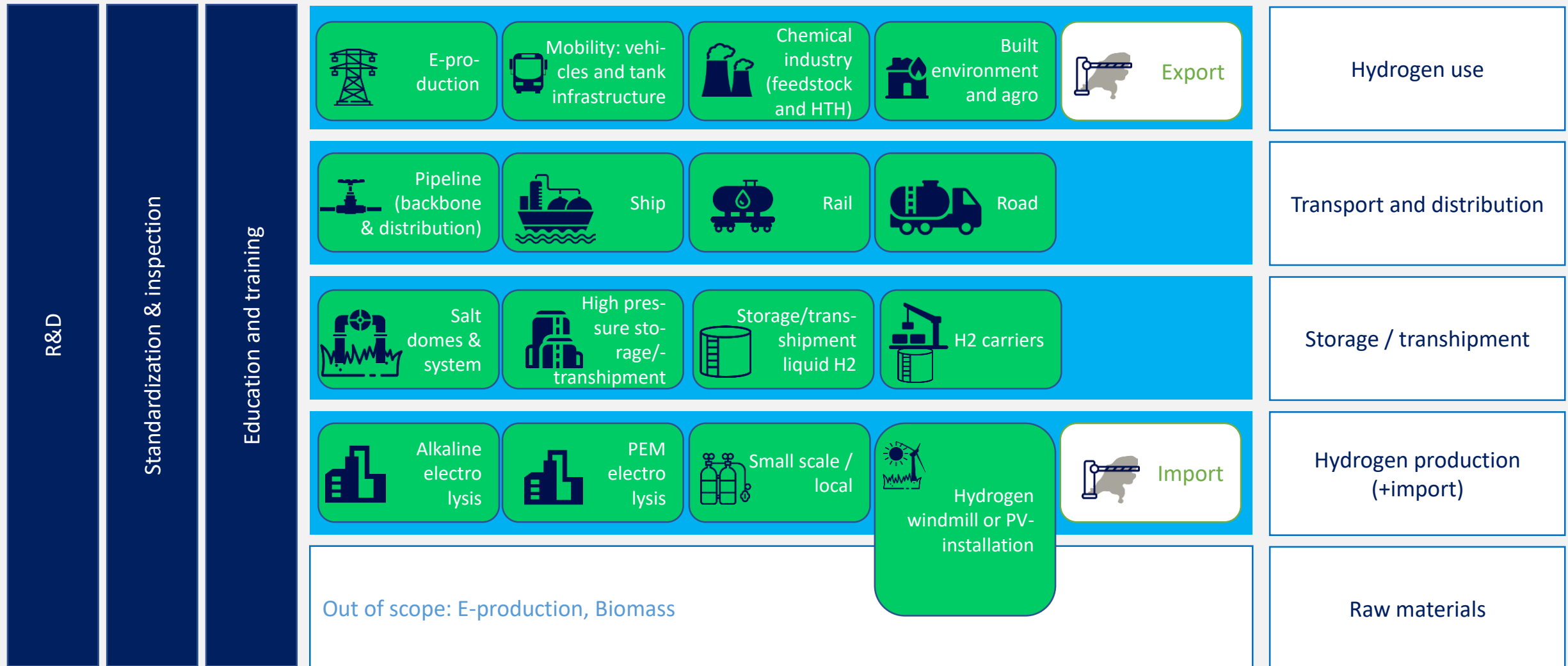
- What are the most relevant and interesting parts in hydrogen (elektrolyser) supply chain? Where are market opportunities?
- What are existing and potential players?
- What are the challenges of this industry?
- How can RVO together with knowledge institutes support industry?



*A **supply chain** is the network of all the individuals, organizations, resources, activities and technology involved in the creation and sale of a product, from the delivery of source materials from the supplier to the manufacturer, through to its eventual delivery to the end user.*

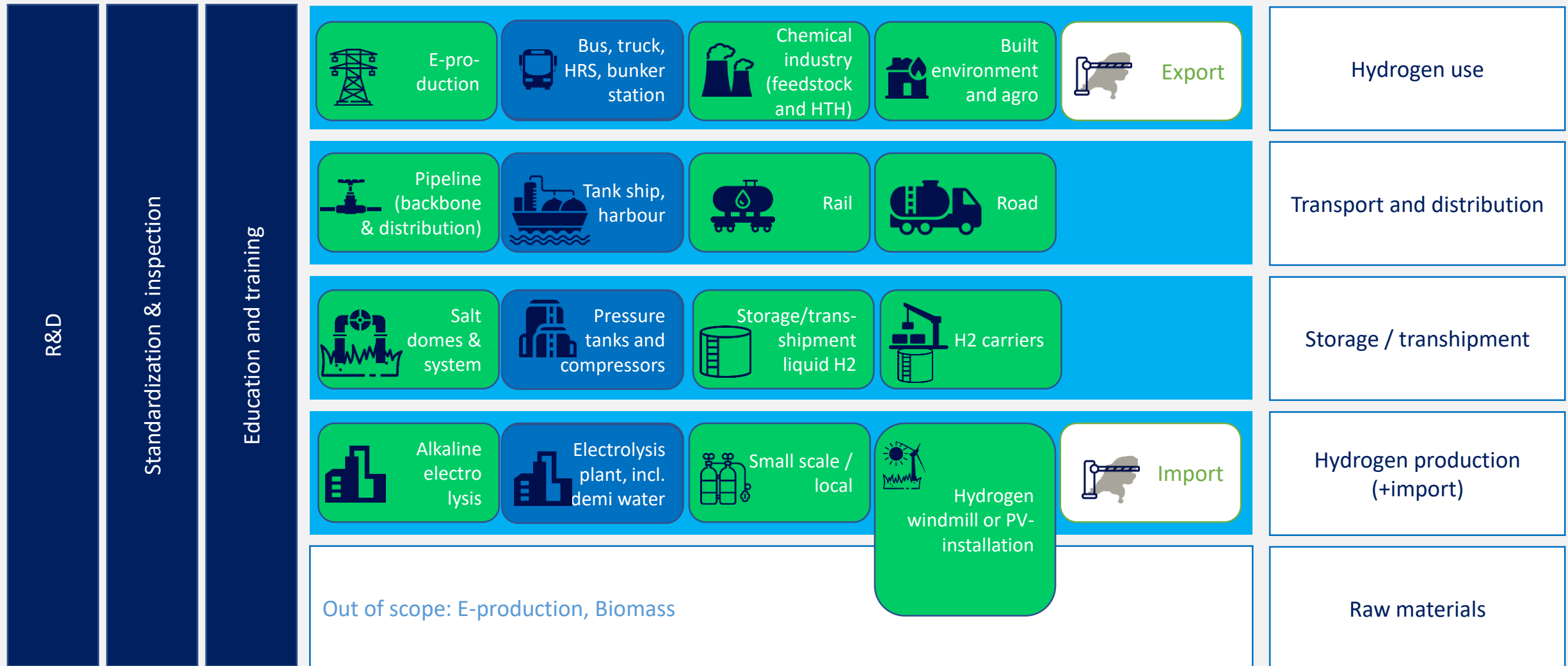
Segmentation of supply chain:

1. inventory of system-market-combinations and OEM/manufacturers



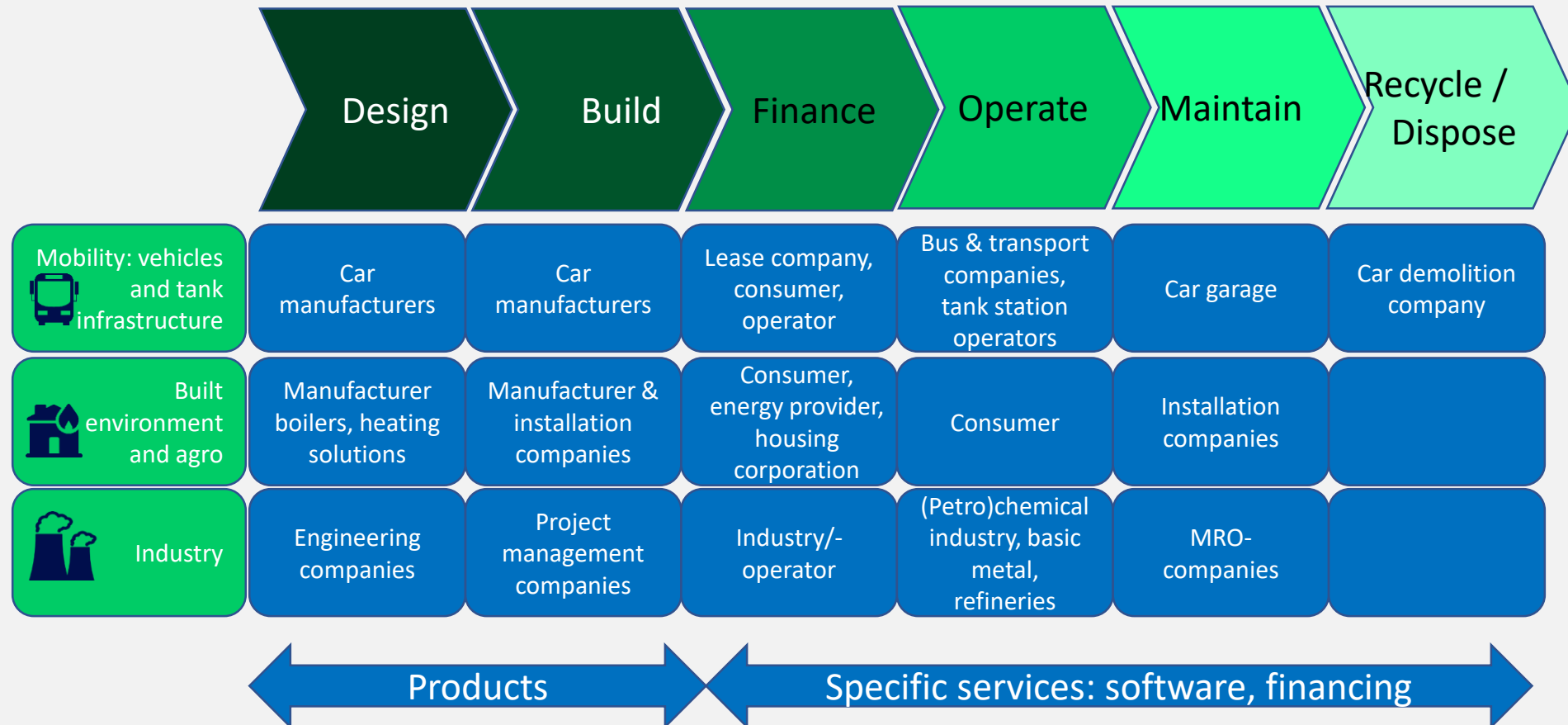
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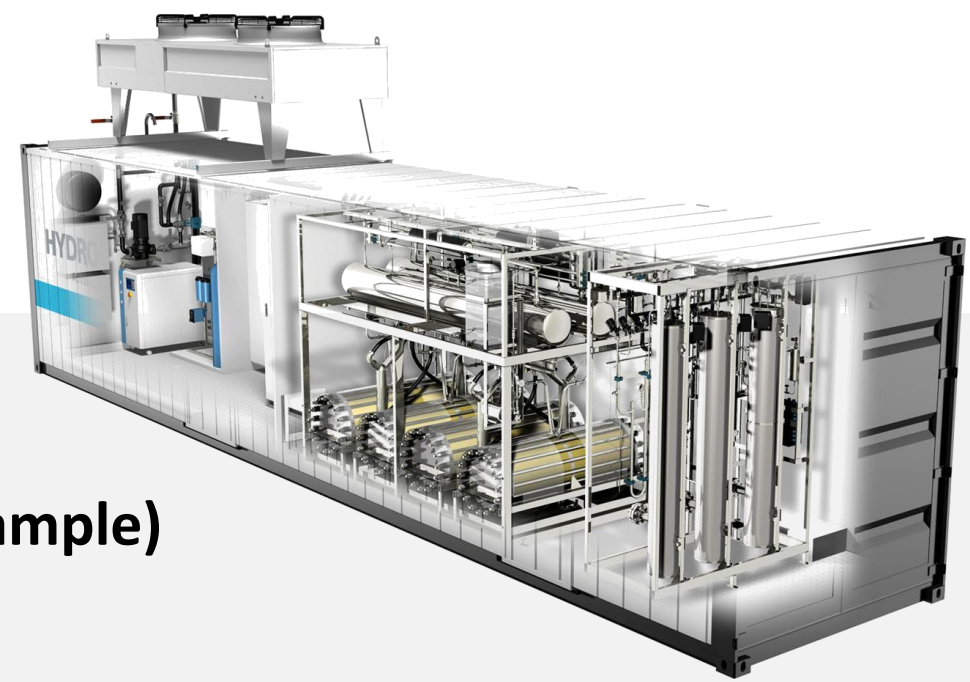
Segmentation of supply chain

2. Market players for each system and life cycle step

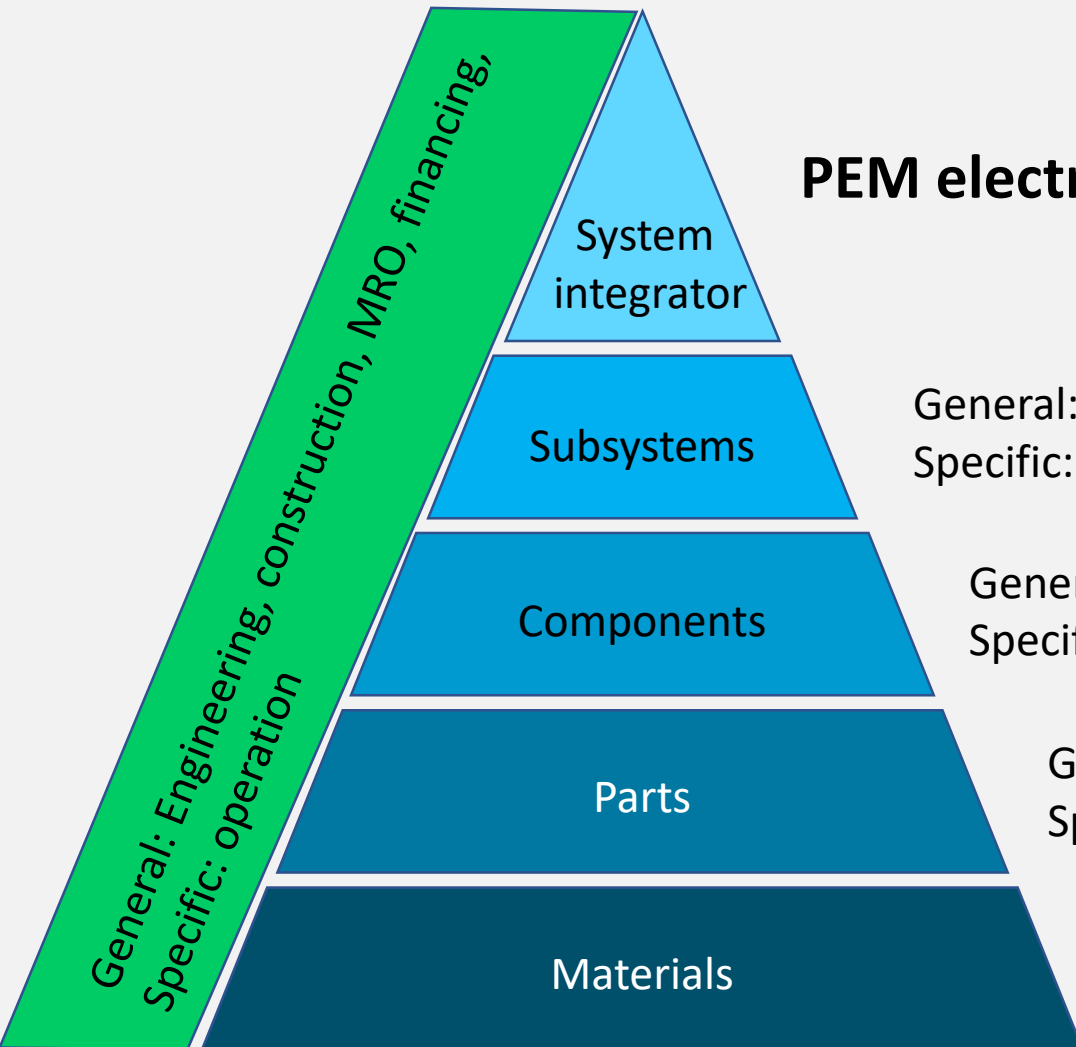


Segmentation of supply chain:

3. Top-down decomposition



PEM electrolysis system (example)



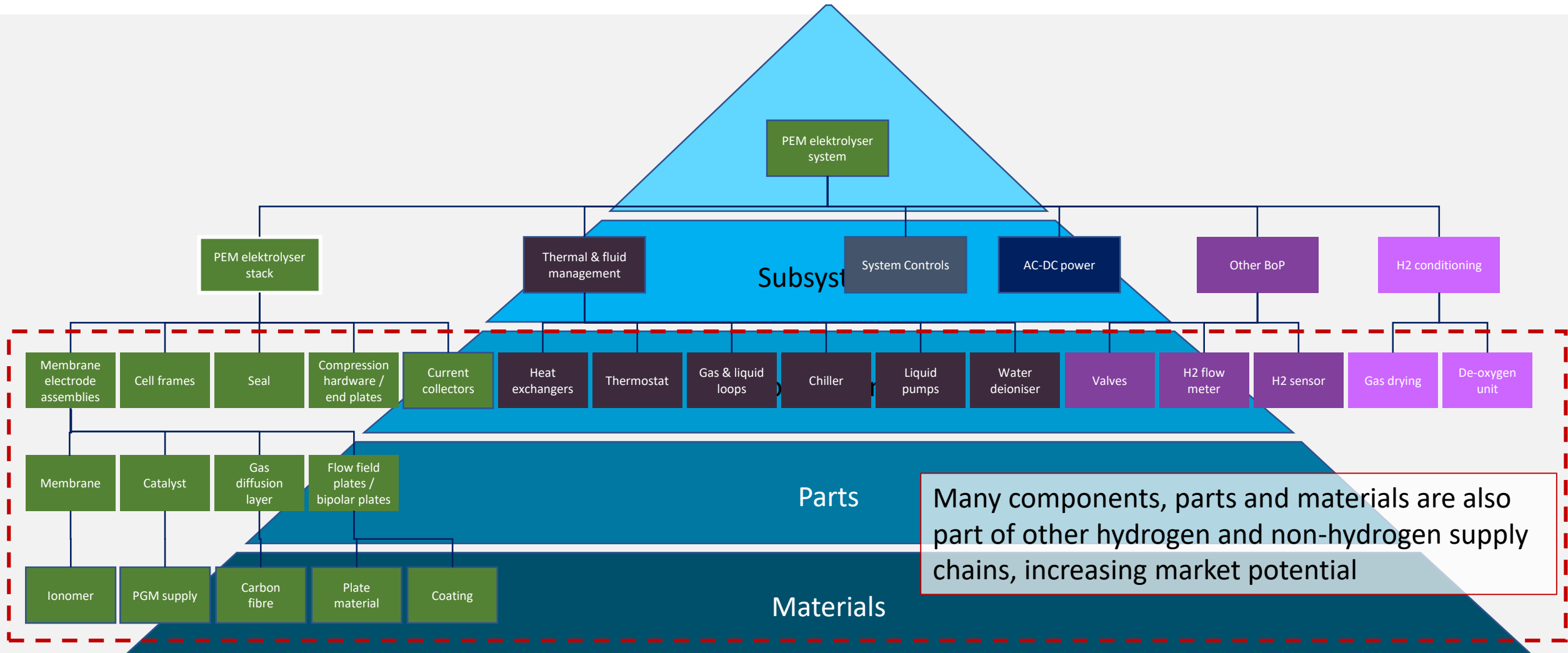
General: AC/DC, thermal & fluid management, water treatment, H₂-conditioning.
Specific: PEM electrolysis stack

General: housing, cooling, piping
Specific: Gas-drying, reverse osmose, de-Oxo, H₂ flowmeters, sensors, valves

General: fixtures
Specific: gas diffusion layer, membrane and gaskets etc.

General: composites, RVS, aluminum
Specific: coatings, alloys, fibers.

Detailed built-up for PEM elektrolyser system



Search criteria for opportunities and promising segments

- Growth markets with innovation challenge and/or few existing players, preferably with export potential
- Products and services are considered promising when existing companies have a strong position and/or competitive advantage:
 - In relevant markets (share, added value, cluster, assets), such as gas market

- In relevant knowledge and technology fields
- In relevant products and services

Hydrogen characteristics:

- Not perceptible with human senses → Sensors
- Small molecule → High-quality materials (alloys), liners, coatings, sealing techniques
- Low density → High pressure, cryogenic, high-tech materials
- Fuel cells → high purity; filtering and separation techniques



SWOT for the Netherlands (preliminary)

OPPORTUNITIES

- Large amounts of North sea wind and spilled renewables offer chance of low-cost low carbon hydrogen
- Green chemicals and refinery may offer large new market
- Many larger OEM's in Europe, with strong local sourcing
- Costs can be brought down through industrialization
- Some components are part of multiple supply chains (hydrogen and non-hydrogen)

STRENGTHS

- Position in several supply chains as subsystem and component manufacturer.
- Knowledge and experience gas and process technology.
- Gas assets and infrastructure
- High tech materials, experience composite materials
- Efficiency, productivity and added value
- Services (optimization & prediction software, financing, testing, logistics)

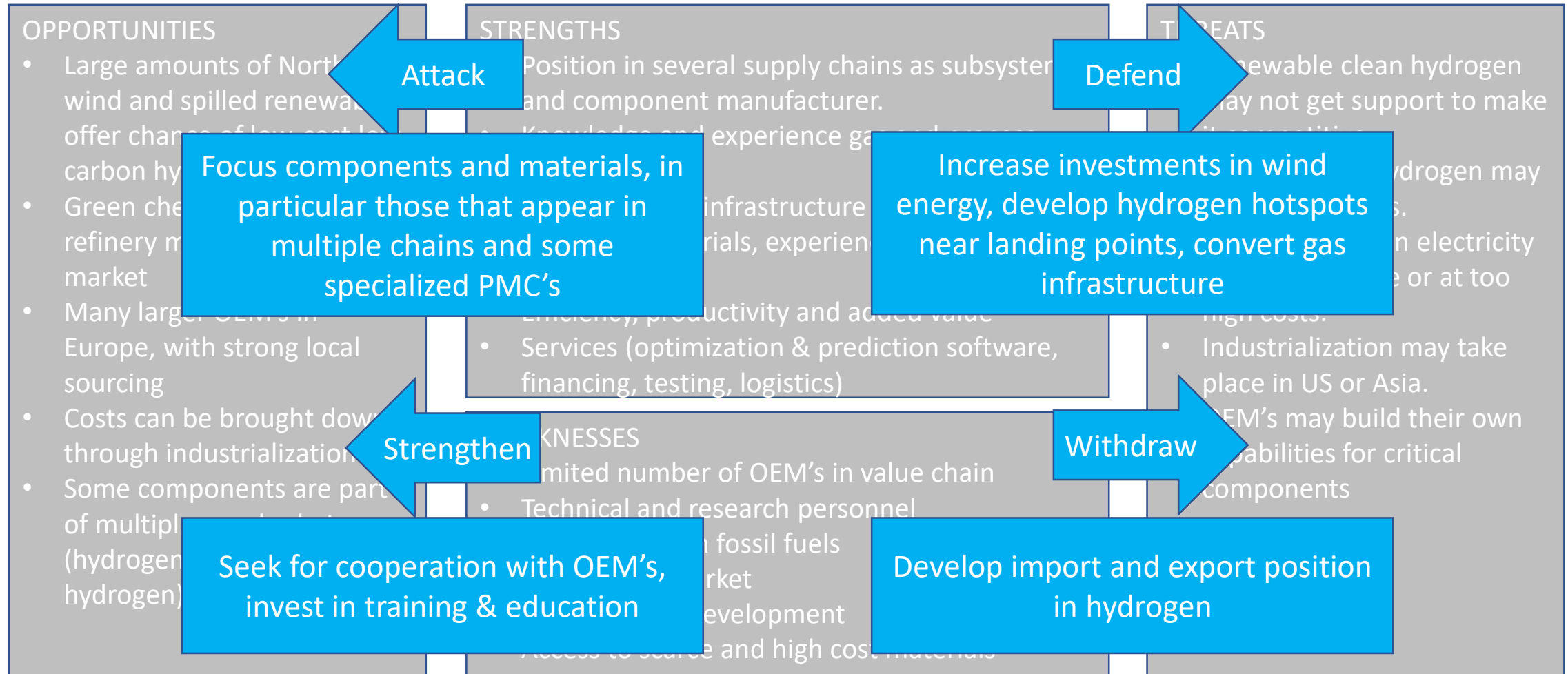
WEAKNESSES

- Limited number of OEM's in value chain
- Technical and research personnel
- Dependence on fossil fuels
- Small home market
- Research and development
- Access to scarce and high cost materials

THREATS

- Renewable clean hydrogen may not get support to make it competitive.
- Blue and grey hydrogen may have lower costs.
- Insufficient green electricity may be available or at too high costs.
- Industrialization may take place in US or Asia.
- OEM's may build their own capabilities for critical components

SWOT for the Netherlands (preliminary)



Questions (workshop):

1. Why are costs too high?
 - Number of suppliers
 - Production costs (low automatization, low volume)
 - Logistic costs (worldwide components supply)
 - Material costs
 - Technological maturity
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2. What are opportunities for elektrolyser supply chain in the Netherlands?
3. How can RVO support development of the supply chain?
4. May we contact you?



